

**Peter A. Raymond**  
Professor of Ecosystem Ecology  
<http://environment.yale.edu/raymond/>  
School of Forestry & Environmental Studies  
Birthplace: 06/08/1971, Denver CO

**College and Graduate Education:**

1995 – 1999      Ph.D., Doctor of Philosophy in Marine Science, Physical Sciences  
Department, Virginia Institute of Marine Science, College of William and  
Mary, Ph.D. Advisor: James Bauer

1993                Institute of Ecosystem Studies, Tibor T Polgar Fellow

1989 – 1993      Marist College, Environmental Chemistry major with Minor in Biology

**Summary of Professional Career:**

2010- present      Professor of Ecosystem Ecology, Yale School of the Environment

2014-present      Professor, Geology and Geophysics, Yale University

2019                Visiting Professor, Department of Earth Sciences, ETH Zurich

2015                Visiting Professor, Department of Environmental Science and Analytical  
Chemistry, Stockholm University

2013                Visiting Professor, Laboratoire des Sciences du Climat et de  
l'Environnement IPSL-LSCE, CEA-CNRS-UVSQ, Gif sur Yvette France

2007 – 2010      Associate Professor of Ecosystem Ecology, School of Forestry &  
Environmental Studies, Yale University

2009                Visiting Scientist, Smithsonian Tropical Research Institute, Bocas del  
Toro, Panama

2002 – 2007      Assistant Professor of Ecosystem Ecology, School of Forestry &  
Environmental Studies, Yale University

2002                Post Doctoral Scientist, Applied Ocean Physics and Engineering, Woods  
Hole Oceanographic Institution

1999 – 2001      Post Doctoral Scientist, Ecosystems Center, Marine Biological Laboratory

1993-1995        Institute of Ecosystem Studies, Research Assistant

## **Professional Honors or Recognition:**

2020-22	Highly Cited Researcher (Clarivate Web of Science top 1%)
2017	Fellow American Association for the Advancement of Science (AAAS)
2017	Member Connecticut Academy of Science and Engineering
2016	Fulbright Scholar Sweden
2015	Plenary Speaker 2015 ASLO Aquatic Science Meeting
2009	Presented in the Oregon State Universities Visiting Scholar Frontiers Series
2006	Awarded NSF CAREER Grant for Faculty Early Career Development
2005	Estuarine Research Federation's Cronin Award for Young Scientist
2005	Lindeman Speaker, University of Minnesota EEB Department
2001	Contributor, Dissertation Initiative for Advancement of Limnology and Oceanography (DIALOG IV)
1993	Hudson River Foundation, Tibor T Polgar Fellow

## **Refereed Publications:**

- 1 Caraco, N.F., J.J. Cole, P.A. Raymond, D.L. Strayer, M.L. Pace, S.E.G. Findlay, et al. 1997. Zebra mussel invasion in a large, turbid river: Phytoplankton response to increased grazing. *Ecology* 78: 588-602.
- 2 Raymond, P.A., N.F. Caraco and J.J. Cole. 1997. Carbon dioxide concentration and atmospheric flux in the Hudson River. *Estuaries* 20: 381-390.
- 3 Raymond, P.A. and J.E. Bauer. 2000. Bacterial consumption of DOC during transport through a temperate estuary. *Aquatic Microbial Ecology* 22: 1-12.
- 4 Raymond, P.A., J.E. Bauer and J.J. Cole. 2000. Atmospheric CO<sub>2</sub> evasion, dissolved inorganic carbon production, and net heterotrophy in the York River estuary. *Limnology And Oceanography* 45: 1707-1717.
- 5 Raymond, P.A. and J.E. Bauer. 2001. DOC cycling in a temperate estuary: A mass balance approach using natural C-14 and C-13 isotopes. *Limnology And Oceanography* 46: 655-667.
- 6 Raymond, P.A. and J.E. Bauer. 2001. Use of C-14 and C-13 natural abundances for evaluating riverine, estuarine, and coastal DOC and POC sources and cycling: a review and synthesis. *Organic Geochemistry* 32: 469-485.
- 7 Raymond, P.A. and J.E. Bauer. 2001. Riverine export of aged terrestrial organic matter to the North Atlantic Ocean. *Nature* 409: 497-500. doi:10.1038/35054034.

- 8 Raymond, P.A. and J.J. Cole. 2001. Gas exchange in rivers and estuaries: Choosing a gas transfer velocity. *Estuaries* 24: 312-317.
- 9 Raymond, P. and J. Cole. 2003. Increased alkalinity in the Mississippi - Response. *Science* 302: 986-987.
- 10 Raymond, P.A. and J.J. Cole. 2003. Increase in the export of alkalinity from North America's largest river. *Science* 301: 88-91. doi:10.1126/science.1083788.
- 11 Raymond, P.A. and C.S. Hopkins. 2003. Ecosystem modulation of dissolved carbon age in a temperate marsh-dominated estuary. *Ecosystems* 6: 694-705.
- 12 Zappa, C.J., P.A. Raymond, E.A. Terray and W.R. McGillis. 2003. Variation in surface turbulence and the gas transfer velocity over a tidal cycle in a macro-tidal estuary. *Estuaries* 26: 1401-1415.
- 13 Raymond, P.A., J.E. Bauer, N.F. Caraco, J.J. Cole, B. Longworth and S.T. Petsch. 2004. Controls on the variability of organic matter and dissolved inorganic carbon ages in northeast US rivers. *Marine Chemistry* 92: 353-366.
- 14 Cooper, L.W., R. Benner, J.W. McClelland, B.J. Peterson, R.M. Holmes, P.A. Raymond, et al. 2005. Linkages among runoff, dissolved organic carbon, and the stable oxygen isotope composition of seawater and other water mass indicators in the Arctic Ocean. *Journal of Geophysical Research-Biogeosciences* 110.
- 15 Raymond, P.A. 2005. Carbon cycle - The age of the Amazon's breath. *Nature* 436: 469-470.
- 16 Raymond, P.A. 2005. The composition and transport of organic carbon in rainfall: Insights from the natural (C-13 and C-14) isotopes of carbon. *Geophysical Research Letters* 32. doi:10.1029/2005gl022879.
- 17 Striegl, R.G., G.R. Aiken, M.M. Dornblaser, P.A. Raymond and K.P. Wickland. 2005. A decrease in discharge-normalized DOC export by the Yukon River during summer through autumn. *Geophysical Research Letters* 32.
- 18 C. S. Garbe, R. A. Handler and B. Jahne. 2006. Air-water flux reconciliation between the atmospheric CO<sub>2</sub> profile and mass balance techniques. International Workshop on Transport at the Air Sea Interface, Heidelberg, GERMANY. Sep 06-08.
- 19 Oh, N.H. and P.A. Raymond. 2006. Contribution of agricultural liming to riverine bicarbonate export and CO<sub>2</sub> sequestration in the Ohio River basin. *Global Biogeochemical Cycles* 20.
- 20 Butman, D., P. Raymond, N.H. Oh and K. Mull. 2007. Quantity, C-14 age and lability of desorbed soil organic carbon in fresh water and seawater. *Organic Geochemistry* 38: 1547-1557. doi:10.1016/j.orggeochem.2007.05.011.
- 21 Longworth, B.E., S.T. Petsch, P.A. Raymond and J.E. Bauer. 2007. Linking lithology and land use to sources of dissolved and particulate organic matter in headwaters of a temperate, passive-margin river system. *Geochimica Et Cosmochimica Acta* 71: 4233-4250.
- 22 McGillis, W.R., J.W.H. Dacey, J.D. Ware, D.T. Ho, J.T. Bent, W.E. Asher, et al. 2007. Air-water flux reconciliation between the atmospheric CO<sub>2</sub> profile and mass balance techniques. In: C. S. Garbe, R. A. Handler and B. Jahne, editors, *Transport at the Air-Sea Interface: Measurements, Models and Parametrizations*. Springer-Verlag Berlin, Berlin. p. 181-192.
- 23 Raymond, P.A., J.W. McClelland, R.M. Holmes, A.V. Zhulidov, K. Mull, B.J. Peterson, et al. 2007. Flux and age of dissolved organic carbon exported to the Arctic Ocean: A

- carbon isotopic study of the five largest arctic rivers. *Global Biogeochemical Cycles* 21. doi:Gb4011 10.1029/2007gb002934.
- 24 Raymond, P.A. and N.H. Oh. 2007. An empirical study of climatic controls on riverine C export from three major U.S. watersheds. *Global Biogeochemical Cycles* 21.
- 25 Striegl, R.G., M.M. Dornblaser, G.R. Aiken, K.P. Wickland and P.A. Raymond. 2007. Carbon export and cycling by the Yukon, Tanana, and Porcupine rivers, Alaska, 2001-2005. *Water Resources Research* 43.
- 26 Zappa, C.J., W.R. McGillis, P.A. Raymond, J.B. Edson, E.J. Hints, H.J. Zemmelen, et al. 2007. Environmental turbulent mixing controls on air-water gas exchange in marine and aquatic systems. *Geophysical Research Letters* 34.
- 27 Barnes, R.T., P.A. Raymond and K.L. Casciotti. 2008. Dual isotope analyses indicate efficient processing of atmospheric nitrate by forested watersheds in the northeastern US. *Biogeochemistry* 90: 15-27. doi:10.1007/s10533-008-9227-2.
- 28 Cooper, L.W., J.W. McClelland, R.M. Holmes, P.A. Raymond, J.J. Gibson, C.K. Guay, et al. 2008. Flow-weighted values of runoff tracers ( $\delta^{18}\text{O}$ , DOC, Ba, alkalinity) from the six largest Arctic rivers. *Geophysical Research Letters* 35. doi:L18606 10.1029/2008gl035007.
- 29 Holmes, R.M., J.W. McClelland, P.A. Raymond, B.B. Frazer, B.J. Peterson and M. Stieglitz. 2008. Lability of DOC transported by Alaskan rivers to the arctic ocean. *Geophysical Research Letters* 35. doi:L03402 10.1029/2007gl032837.
- 30 McClelland, J.W., R.M. Holmes, B.J. Peterson, R. Amon, T. Brabets, L.W. Cooper, et al. 2008. Development of a pan-Arctic database for river chemistry. *EOS Transactions* 89: 217-218.
- 31 Raymond, P.A., N.H. Oh, R.E. Turner and W. Broussard. 2008. Anthropogenically enhanced fluxes of water and carbon from the Mississippi River. *Nature* 451: 449-452. doi:10.1038/nature06505.
- 32 Barnes, R.T. and P.A. Raymond. 2009. The contribution of agricultural and urban activities to inorganic carbon fluxes within temperate watersheds. *Chem. Geol.* 266: 327-336.
- 33 Crump, B.C., B.J. Peterson, P.A. Raymond, R.M.W. Amon, A. Rinehart, J.W. McClelland, et al. 2009. Circumpolar synchrony in big river bacterioplankton. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States of America* 106: 21208-21212. doi:10.1073/pnas.0906149106.
- 34 Griffith, D.R., R.T. Barnes and P.A. Raymond. 2009. Inputs of fossil carbon from wastewater treatment plants to U.S. Rivers and Oceans. *Env. Sci. Technol.* DOI:10.1021/es9004043.
- 35 Raymond, P.A. and N.H. Oh. 2009. Long term changes of chemical weathering in rivers heavily impacted from Acid Mine Drainage: Insights on the impact of coal mining on regional and global carbon and sulfur budgets. *Earth and Planetary Science Letters* 284: 50-56.
- 36 Barnes, R.T. and P.A. Raymond. 2010. Land-use controls on sources and processing of nitrate in small watersheds: insights from dual isotopic analysis. *Ecological Applications* 20: 1961-1978.
- 37 Caraco, N., J.E. Bauer, J.J. Cole, S. Petsch and P. Raymond. 2010. Millennial-aged organic carbon subsidies to a modern river food web. *Ecology* 91: 2385-2393.

- 38 Raymond, P.A. and J.E. Saiers. 2010. Event controlled DOC export from forested  
watersheds. *Biogeochemistry* 100: 197-209. doi:10.1007/s10533-010-9416-7.
- 39 Aufdenkampe, A.K., E. Mayorga, P.A. Raymond, J.M. Melack, S.C. Doney, S.R. Alin, et  
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atmosphere. *Front. Ecol. Environ.* 9: 23-60.
- 40 Brantley, S.L., J.P. Megonigal, F.N. Scatena, Z. Balogh-Brunstad, R.T. Barnes, M.A.  
Bruns, et al. 2011. Twelve testable hypotheses on the geobiology of weathering.  
*Geobiology* 9: 140-165. doi:10.1111/j.1472-4669.2010.00264.x.
- 41 Butman, D. and P.A. Raymond. 2011. Significant efflux of carbon dioxide from streams  
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- 42 Griffith, D.R. and P.A. Raymond. 2011. Multiple-source heterotrophy fueled by aged  
organic carbon in an urbanized estuary. *Marine Chemistry* 124: 14-22.
- 43 Amon, R.M.W., A.J. Rinehart, S. Duan, P. Louchouart, A. Prokushkin, G.  
Guggenberger, et al. 2012. Dissolved organic matter sources in large Arctic rivers.  
*Geochimica Et Cosmochimica Acta* 94: 217-237. doi:10.1016/j.gca.2012.07.015.
- 44 Butman, D., P.A. Raymond, K. Butler and G. Aiken. 2012. Relationships between Delta  
C-14 and the molecular quality of dissolved organic carbon in rivers draining to the coast  
from the conterminous United States. *Global Biogeochemical Cycles* 26.  
doi:10.1029/2012gb004361.
- 45 Holmes, R.M., J.W. McClelland, B.J. Peterson, S.E. Tank, E. Bulygina, T.I. Eglinton, et  
al. 2012. Seasonal and Annual Fluxes of Nutrients and Organic Matter from Large Rivers  
to the Arctic Ocean and Surrounding Seas. *Estuaries and Coasts* 35: 369-382.  
doi:10.1007/s12237-011-9386-6.
- 46 Luysaert, S., G. Abril, R. Andres, D. Bastviken, V. Bellassen, P. Bergamaschi, et al.  
2012. The European land and inland water CO<sub>2</sub>, CO, CH<sub>4</sub> and N<sub>2</sub>O balance between  
2001 and 2005. *Biogeosciences* 9: 3357-3380. doi:10.5194/bg-9-3357-2012.
- 47 Raymond, P.A., M.B. David and J.E. Saiers. 2012. The impact of fertilization and  
hydrology on nitrate fluxes from Mississippi watersheds. *Current Opinion in  
Environmental Sustainability* 4: 212-218. doi:10.1016/j.cosust.2012.04.001.
- 48 Raymond, P.A., C.J. Zappa, D. Butman, T.L. Bott, J. Potter, P. Mulholland, et al. 2012.  
Scaling the gas transfer velocity and hydraulic geometry in streams and small rivers.  
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- 49 Stubbins, A., E. Hood, P.A. Raymond, G.R. Aiken, R.L. Sleighter, P.J. Hernes, et al.  
2012. Anthropogenic aerosols as a source of ancient dissolved organic matter in glaciers.  
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- 50 Tank, S.E., K.E. Frey, R.G. Striegl, P.A. Raymond, R.M. Holmes, J.W. McClelland, et  
al. 2012. Landscape-level controls on dissolved carbon flux from diverse catchments of  
the circumboreal. *Global Biogeochemical Cycles* 26. doi:10.1029/2012gb004299.
- 51 Tank, S.E., P.A. Raymond, R.G. Striegl, J.W. McClelland, R.M. Holmes, G.J. Fiske, et  
al. 2012. A land-to-ocean perspective on the magnitude, source and implication of DIC  
flux from major Arctic rivers to the Arctic Ocean. *Global Biogeochemical Cycles* 26.  
doi:10.1029/2011gb004192.
- 52 Xu, N., J.E. Saiers, H.F. Wilson and P.A. Raymond. 2012. Simulating streamflow and  
dissolved organic matter export from a forested watershed. *Water Resources Research*  
48. doi:10.1029/2011wr011423.

- 53 Yoon, B. and P.A. Raymond. 2012. Dissolved organic matter export from a forested watershed during Hurricane Irene. *Geophysical Research Letters* 39. doi:10.1029/2012gl052785.
- 54 Bauer, J.E., W.J. Cai, P.A. Raymond, T.S. Bianchi, C.S. Hopkinson and P.A.G. Regnier. 2013. The changing carbon cycle of the coastal ocean. *Nature* 504: 61-70. doi:10.1038/nature12857.
- 55 Bianchi, T.S., F. Garcia-Tigreros, S.A. Yvon-Lewis, M. Shields, H.J. Mills, D. Butman, et al. 2013. Enhanced transfer of terrestrially derived carbon to the atmosphere in a flooding event. *Geophysical Research Letters* 40: 116-122. doi:10.1029/2012gl054145.
- 56 Collins, J.R., P.A. Raymond, W.F. Bohlen and M.M. Howard-Strobel. 2013. Estimates of New and Total Productivity in Central Long Island Sound from In Situ Measurements of Nitrate and Dissolved Oxygen. *Estuaries and Coasts* 36: 74-97. doi:10.1007/s12237-012-9560-5.
- 57 Grimm, N.B., F.S. Chapin, B. Bierwagen, P. Gonzalez, P.M. Groffman, Y.Q. Luo, et al. 2013. The impacts of climate change on ecosystem structure and function. *Frontiers in Ecology and the Environment* 11: 474-482. doi:10.1890/120282.
- 58 Lauerwald, R., J. Hartmann, N. Moosdorf, S. Kempe and P.A. Raymond. 2013. What controls the spatial patterns of the riverine carbonate system? - A case study for North America. *Chemical Geology* 337: 114-127. doi:10.1016/j.chemgeo.2012.11.011.
- 59 Patra, P.K., J.G. Canadell, R.A. Houghton, S.L. Piao, N.H. Oh, P. Ciais, et al. 2013. The carbon budget of South Asia. *Biogeosciences* 10: 513-527. doi:10.5194/bg-10-513-2013.
- 60 Raymond, P.A., J. Hartmann, R. Lauerwald, S. Sobek, C. McDonald, M. Hoover, et al. 2013. Global carbon dioxide emissions from inland waters. *Nature* 503: 355-359. doi:10.1038/nature12760.
- 61 Regnier, P., P. Friedlingstein, P. Ciais, F.T. Mackenzi, N. Gruber, I.A. Janssens, et al. 2013. Anthropogenic perturbation of the carbon fluxes from land to ocean. *Nature Geoscience* 6: 597-607.
- 62 Wilson, H.F., J.E. Saiers, P.A. Raymond and W.V. Sobczak. 2013. Hydrologic drivers and seasonality of dissolved organic carbon concentration, nitrogen content, bioavailability, and export in a forested New England stream. *Ecosystems*.
- 63 Aiken, G.R., R.G.M. Spencer, R.G. Striegl, P.F. Schuster and P.A. Raymond. 2014. Influences of glacier melt and permafrost thaw on the age of dissolved organic carbon in the Yukon River basin. *Global Biogeochemical Cycles* 28: 525-537. doi:10.1002/2013gb004764.
- 64 Carlson, K.M., L.M. Curran, A.G. Ponette-Gonzalez, D. Ratnasari, Ruspita, N. Lisnawati, et al. 2014. Influence of watershed-climate interactions on stream temperature, sediment yield, and metabolism along a land use intensity gradient in Indonesian Borneo. *Journal of Geophysical Research-Biogeosciences* 119: 1110-1128. doi:10.1002/2013jg002516.
- 65 Ciais, P., A.J. Dolman, A. Bombelli, R. Duren, A. Pregon, P.J. Rayner, et al. 2014. Current systematic carbon-cycle observations and the need for implementing a policy-relevant carbon observing system. *Biogeosciences* 11: 3547-3602. doi:10.5194/bg-11-3547-2014.
- 66 Fellman, J.B., E. Hood, R.G.M. Spencer, A. Stubbins and P.A. Raymond. 2014. Watershed Glacier Coverage Influences Dissolved Organic Matter Biogeochemistry in

- Coastal Watersheds of Southeast Alaska. *Ecosystems* 17: 1014-1025.  
doi:10.1007/s10021-014-9777-1.
- 67 Fellman, J.B., R.G.M. Spencer, P.A. Raymond, N.E. Pettit, G. Skrzypek, P.J. Hernes, et al. 2014. Dissolved organic carbon biolability decreases along with its modernization in fluvial networks in an ancient landscape. *Ecology* 95: 2622-2632.
- 68 O'Donnell, J.A., G.R. Aiken, M.A. Walvoord, P.A. Raymond, K.D. Butler, M.M. Dornblaser, et al. 2014. Using dissolved organic matter age and composition to detect permafrost thaw in boreal watersheds of interior Alaska. *Journal of Geophysical Research-Biogeosciences* 119: 2155-2170. doi:10.1002/2014jg002695.
- 69 Schmitz, O.J., P.A. Raymond, J.A. Estes, W.A. Kurz, G.W. Holtgrieve, M.E. Ritchie, et al. 2014. Animating the Carbon Cycle. *Ecosystems* 17: 344-359. doi:10.1007/s10021-013-9715-7.
- 70 Spencer, R.G.M., W.D. Guo, P.A. Raymond, T. Dittmar, E. Hood, J. Fellman, et al. 2014. Source and biolability of ancient dissolved organic matter in glacier and lake ecosystems on the Tibetan Plateau. *Geochimica Et Cosmochimica Acta* 142: 64-74. doi:10.1016/j.gca.2014.08.006.
- 71 Valentini, R., A. Arneth, A. Bombelli, S. Castaldi, R.C. Gatti, F. Chevallier, et al. 2014. A full greenhouse gases budget of Africa: synthesis, uncertainties, and vulnerabilities. *Biogeosciences* 11: 381-407. doi:10.5194/bg-11-381-2014.
- 72 Butman, D.E., H.F. Wilson, R.T. Barnes, M.A. Xenopoulos and P.A. Raymond. 2015. Increased mobilization of aged carbon to rivers by human disturbance. *Nature Geoscience* 8: 112-116. doi:10.1038/ngeo2322.
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- 75 Laruelle, G.G., R. Lauerwald, J. Rotschi, P.A. Raymond, J. Hartmann and P. Regnier. 2015. Seasonal response of air-water CO<sub>2</sub> exchange along the land-ocean aquatic continuum of the northeast North American coast. *Biogeosciences* 12: 1447-1458. doi:10.5194/bg-12-1447-2015.
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- 77 Sobczak, W.V. and P.A. Raymond. 2015. Watershed hydrology and dissolved organic matter export across time scales: minute to millennium. *Freshwater Science* 34: 392-398. doi:10.1086/679747.
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- 79 Holgerson, M.A. and P.A. Raymond. 2016. Large contribution to inland water CO<sub>2</sub> and CH<sub>4</sub> emissions from very small ponds. *Nature Geoscience* 9: 222-U150. doi:10.1038/ngeo2654.

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- 82 Holgerson, M.A., C.J. Zappa and P.A. Raymond. 2016. Substantial overnight reaeration by convective cooling discovered in pond ecosystems. *Geophysical Research Letters* 43: 8044-8051. doi:10.1002/2016gl070206.
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- 84 Abbott, B.W., J.B. Jones, E.A.G. Schuur, F.S. Chapin, W.B. Bowden, M.S. Bret-Harte, et al. 2016. Biomass offsets little or none of permafrost carbon release from soils, streams, and wildfire: an expert assessment. *Environ. Res. Lett.* 11: 13. doi:10.1088/1748-9326/11/3/034014.
- 85 Wilson, H.F., Raymond, P.A., Saiers, J.E., Sobczak, W.V, Xu, N. 2016. Increases in humic and bioavailable dissolved organic matter in a forested New England headwater stream with increasing discharge. *Mar. Fresh. Res.*67:1279-1292
- 86 Bianchi, T. S., D. Butman, P. A. Raymond, N. D. Ward, R. J. S. Kates, K. W. Flessa, H. Zamora, A. R. Arellano, J. Ramirez and E. Rodriguez (2017). The experimental flow to the Colorado River delta: Effects on carbon mobilization in a dry watercourse. *JGR-Biogeosciences* 122(3): 607-627.
- 87 Holgerson, M. A., E. R. Farr and P. A. Raymond (2017). Gas transfer velocities in small forested ponds. *JGR-Biogeosciences* 122(5): 1011-1021.
- 88 Qu, B., M. Sillanpaa, C. L. Li, S. C. Kang, A. Stubbins, F. P. Yan, K. S. Aho, F. Zhou and P. A. Raymond (2017). Aged dissolved organic carbon exported from rivers of the Tibetan Plateau. *Plos One* 12(5): 11.
- 89 Raymond, P. A. (2017). Temperature versus hydrologic controls of chemical weathering fluxes from United States forests. *Chem. Geol.* 458: 1-13.
- 90 Barnes, R. T., D. E. Butman, H. F. Wilson, and P. A. Raymond. 2018. Riverine Export of Aged Carbon Driven by Flow Path Depth and Residence Time. *Environmental Science & Technology* 52: 1028-1035.
- 91 Diaz, K. E., S. K. Remold, O. Onyiri, M. Bozeman, P. A. Raymond, and P. E. Turner. 2018. Generalized Growth of Estuarine, Household and Clinical Isolates of *Pseudomonas aeruginosa*. *Frontiers in Microbiology* 9.
- 92 Cassell, K., P. Gacek, J. L. Warren, P. A. Raymond, M. Cartter, and D. M. Weinberger. 2017. Association Between Sporadic Legionellosis and River Systems in Connecticut. *Journal of Infectious Diseases* 217: 179-187.
- 93 Mendonça, R., R.A. Muller, D. Clow, P. Raymond, L.J. Tranvik, S. Sebastian. 2017. Organic carbon burial in global lakes and reservoirs. *Nature Communications* 8: 1694.
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95. Diaz, K. E., S. K. Remold, O. Onyiri, M. Bozeman, P. A. Raymond and P. E. Turner 2018. Generalized Growth of Estuarine, Household and Clinical Isolates of *Pseudomonas aeruginosa*." *Frontiers in Microbiology* 9.
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105. Chen, M. L., C. L. Li, C. Zeng, F. Zhang, P. A. Raymond and J. Hur (2019). "Immobilization of relic anthropogenic dissolved organic matter from alpine rivers in the Himalayan-Tibetan Plateau in winter." *Water Research* **160**: 97-106.
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129. Brinkerhoff, C.B., Raymond, P.A., Maavara, T., Ishitsuka, Y., Aho, K.S., Gleason, C.J., 2021. Lake Morphometry and River Network Controls on Evasion of Terrestrially Sourced Headwater CO<sub>2</sub>. *Geophysical Research Letters*, 48(1): e2020GL090068.
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133. Maavara, T., Logozzo, L., Stubbins, A., Aho, K., Brinkerhoff, C., Hosen, J., Raymond, P., 2021. Does Photomineralization of Dissolved Organics Matter in Temperate Rivers? *Journal of Geophysical Research: Biogeosciences*, 126(7): e2021JG006402.
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136. Saiers, J.E., Fair, J.H., Shanley, J.B., Hosen, J., Matt, S., Ryan, K.A., Raymond, P.A., 2021. Evaluating Streamwater Dissolved Organic Carbon Dynamics in Context of Variable Flowpath Contributions With a Tracer-Based Mixing Model. *Water Resources Research*, 57(10): e2021WR030529.
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139. Yoon, B., Hosen, J.D., Kyzivat, E.D., Fair, J.H., Weber, L.C., Aho, K.S., Lowenthal, R., Matt, S., Sobczak, W.V., Shanley, J.B., Morrison, J., Saiers, J.E., Stubbins, A., Raymond, P.A., 2021. Export of photolabile and photoprivable dissolved organic carbon from the Connecticut River. *Aquatic Sciences*, 83(2): 23.

### **Non-Refereed Publications**

Raymond, P.A., 2005. The Age of the Amazon's Breath. *Nature*, 436 469-470.

### **Extramural Grants**

- 2021-            NASA- Carbon Monitoring Systems. Blue Carbon Prototype Products for Mangrove Methane and Carbon Dioxide Fluxes (BLUEFLUX). Co-PI of 200k sub-contract, Benjamin Poulter NASA GFC lead.
- 2020            National Science Foundation- EAR Division of Earth Sciences. RAPID: Hydrologic control on SARS-CoV-2 transfer to streams
- 2018-            National Science Foundation- Cross Cutting Activities. Watershed Rules of Life. \$900,000. Lead PI, sub contract to Colin Gleason (UMass) and Byron Crump (Oregon State)
- 2017-2021    NASA- Carbon Cycle Science. Magnitude and controls on the lateral transport of carbon via streams and rivers. \$961,500. Lead PI, sub-contract to David Butman (University Washington).
- 2015-2019    National Science Foundation- DEB. Collaborative Research: Linking microbial diversity, gene expression, and the transformation of terrestrial organic matter in major U.S.rivers. \$1,532,000. Co-PI, with Byron Crump (lead, University of Oregon), Aron Stubbins (Skiddaway), and George Aiken (USGS)
- 2014-2021    National Science Foundation- Biological Sciences, MacroSystems Biology. Collaborative Research: RUI: The Pulse-Shunt Concept: A conceptual framework for quantifying and forecasting watershed DOM fluxes and transformations at the MacroSystem scale. \$2,400,000. Lead PI, with James Saiers (Yale FES), Bill Sobczak (Holy Cross), Aron Stubbins (Skiddaway), and Jon Morrison, Jamie Shanley, Brian Pellerin (USGS)
- 2013-2106    National Science Foundation- DEB. The Pulse-Shunt Hypothesis: Predicting the

Evolution of DOM Composition and DOM Subsidies in Drainage Networks. \$600,000. Lead PI, with James Saiers (Yale-FES)

- 2012-2015 National Science Foundation- DEB. Collaborative research: Is the export of ancient, labile carbon from glacial ecosystems driven by the deposition of fossil fuel combustion byproducts? \$706,000. With Aron Stubbins (Lead PI) and Marc Friscer (lead-Skiddaway), Robert Spencer (WHRC), and Eran Hood and Jason Fellman (Univ.Alaska Southeast).
- 2012-2016 National Science Foundation- Arctic Science Division. The Arctic Great Rivers Observatory. \$2,633,299. With Robert Holmes (lead PI- WHRC), Bruce Peterson (MBL), James McClelland (U-Texas Austin)
- 2011-2015 National Aeronautics and Space Administration- Carbon Cycle Science Program. United States Stream and River CO<sub>2</sub> Evasion. \$507,000. Lead PI, with Karen Seto (Yale FES) and Yongtao Guan (Yale School of Public Health)
- 2008-2011. National Science Foundation-Polar Observing Systems. Collaborative Research: IPY: Arctic Great Rivers Observatory (Arctic-GRO). \$1,544,000. With Bruce Peterson (MBL, Lead PI), Max Holmes (WHRC) and Jim McClelland (U-Texas, Austin)
- 2006 – 2011 National Science Foundation-Ecosystems. CAREER: The Lateral Transport of Watershed Atmospheric Carbon by Rivers. \$580,000. Lead PI.
- 2005 – 2009 National Science Foundation-Physical Oceanography. Collaborative Research: Determining the Air-Water CO<sub>2</sub> Flux in Coastal Systems. \$671,000. With C. Zappa (Lamont, lead PI) and Wade McGillis (Lamont)
- 2004 – 2007 National Science Foundation-Ecosystems. Collaborative Research: Aquatic Plant Beds as Biogeochemical Hot Spots in a Large River Ecosystem. \$60,000 subcontract. With N Caraco (lead PI- IES), S Findlay (IES), S Macintyre (UC-Santa Barbara), W McGillis (Lamont)
- 2004 – 2007 National Science Foundation-Integrated Carbon Research EAR. Collaborative Research: Assessing the Variability and Modification of Age, Character and Reactivity of Organic Carbon Delivered by Rivers and Estuaries to an Ocean Margin. \$847,000. With J Bauer (lead PI-William & Mary), J Cole (IES), N Caraco (IES), S Petsch (Umass-Amherst).
- 2004 – 2006 NOAA. O<sub>2</sub> and O<sub>2</sub> air-water exchange in Florida Bay: Hydrodynamic controls on the gas transfer velocity and linkages to net ecosystem metabolism. \$37,000 subcontract. With W McGillis (Lamont, lead PI), J E Boyer (FIU).
- 2004 – 2007 National Science Foundation-Ecosystems. Collaborative Research: Delivery and Fate of Old Terrestrial Organic Matter in a Riverine Ecosystem. \$847,000. With

J Cole (lead PI, IES), J Bauer (William & Mary), N Caraco (IES).

2002 – 2003 Hudson River Foundation. Measurements and Modeling of the Gas Transfer Velocity in the Hudson River Estuary, \$92,000. with Wade McGillis (Lamont)

### **Invited Seminars and Symposia**

- 2021. Utah Valley University. Greenhouse Gas Evasion from Global Streams and River
- 2021. Tianjin University. Greenhouse Gas Evasion from Global Streams and Rivers.
- 2021. New Haven Teachers Institute. Physical Science of Climate Change
- 2020. Stockholm University. The Global Carbon and Methane Budget.
- 2020 The Henry Ferguson Museum. The Physical Science of Climate Change
- 2019 UMASS. DOM export from a large temperate watershed
- 2019 UMEA University. DOM export from a large temperate watershed
- 2019 ETH Zurich. Pulsed transport of terrestrial DOM to coastal waters
- 2019 ETH, Zurich. Rivers, DOC and radiocarbon
- 2018 AGU Fall meeting, Stream and River Methane Fluxes
- 2018 AGU Fall Meeting, Greenhouse gas evasion from streams and rivers
- 2018 Department of Energy Watershed SFA workshop, Watersheds as integrators of terrestrial processes
- 2017 The College of the Holy Cross. The role of inland waters in the global carbon budget
- 2016 DOE Terrestrial Aquatic Interfaces (TAI) workshop, Carbon cycling in the TAI
- 2016 Ocean Carbon and Biogeochemistry workshop, Woods Hole, Inland water dissolved fluxes
- 2016 Woods Hole Oceanographic Institute, Pulsed transport of DOM to coastal waters.
- 2016 Linkoping University, Drainage basins as reactors
- 2016 Uppsala University, Scaling stream and river CO<sub>2</sub> evasion
- 2016 EGU, Arctic River organic matter transport

- 2016 Helsinki University, Drainage basins as biogeochemical reactors
- 2016 Uppsala University, The Pulse Shunt Concept
- 2016 University of Stockholm, The Pulse Shunt Concept.
- 2015 Chemical Oceanography Gordon Conference. Hydrologic events strengthen land-ocean connection
- 2015 Bigelow Laboratory for Ocean Sciences. Drainage basins as reactors
- 2015 ASLO Ocean Science 2015 Plenary Speaker. Drainage basins as reactors
- 2014 University of Florida. The Pulse-Shunt-Concept: A new conceptual framework for understanding the biogeochemistry of drainage basins.
- 2014 Boston University. The Pulse-Shunt-Concept: A new conceptual framework for understanding the biogeochemistry of drainage basins.
- 2014 Northeastern University. The carbon chemistry of rivers.
- 2014 Duke University. Inland waters and global carbon.
- 2013 The University of Alabama. The Pulse-Shunt-Concept: A new conceptual framework for understanding the biogeochemistry of drainage basins.
- 2013 Global CO<sub>2</sub> emissions from inland waters. 9<sup>th</sup> International Carbon Dioxide Conference. Beijing, China
- 2013 Global CO<sub>2</sub> Emissions from Inland Waters. CNRS, France.
- 2012 AGU Fall Meeting, Warming Waters: Role of Freshwaters in Regional and Global Carbon and nutrient cycling session. San Francisco CA
- 2012 Frontier Talk, SOM-5 International Workshop. The Pulse-Shunt-Concept: A new conceptual framework for understanding DOM fluxes and reactions in drainage basins. Ascona, Switzerland
- 2012 Ocean Carbon and Biogeochemistry Workshop. Land-ocean transport and linkages with global change session. Woods Hole, MA.
- 2012 Keynote speaker. Goldschmidt Conference, Montreal. The dynamics of continental weathering session
- 2012 LSCE, France. Dissolved organic Carbon Export from Streams.



2012 IGBP, France. Anthropogenic Impacts on Dissolved Inorganic Carbon River Fluxes.

2012 MBL Ecosystems Center Seminar Series

2011 Woods Hole Oceanographic Geodynamics Seminar Series.

2011 Lehigh University Foster Hewitt Lecture Series.

2011 University of Rhode Island Ecology Seminar Series

2010 AGU Fall Meeting, Managing Water Resources Risks session. San Francisco, CA

2010 Wesleyan Earth and Environmental Sciences Seminar

2010 AGU Summer meeting, session Inland and Littoral Waters as a Land-Ocean-Atmosphere Interface in the Global Carbon Cycle.

2009 AGU Fall meeting, session Manmade Global Change and Material Cycles. San Francisco, CA.

2009 Oregon State University Frontiers Visiting Scholar Series, Corvallis OR

2009 Oregon State College of Ocean and Atmospheric Sciences, Corvallis OR

2009 Ecosystems Center, Woods Hole MA.

2008 Purdue, Department Earth and Atmospheric Sciences, West Lafayette IN

2008 University of Montana, Center for Ethics, Missoula MT

2008 University of Connecticut, Avery Point Campus, Groton CT.

2007 Catchment Science Gordon Conference. New London N.H.

2007 MIT, Department of Earth and Planetary Sciences. Boston MA.

2007 Columbia, Lamonty Doherty Earth Observatory, Palisades N.Y.

2006 Univ. South Carolina, Marine Sciences Program, Columbia S.C.

2006 Rutgers, Institute of Marine and Coastal Sciences, New Brunswick N.J.

2006 Organic Geochemistry Gordon Conference, Plymouth N.H.

- 2006 Goldschmidt Conference (Keynote), Melbourne Australia
- 2006 Geochemical Earth Reference Model Workshop (Plenary), Columbia NYC
- 2006 Institute of Ecosystem Studies, Millbrook N.Y
- 2005 Carnegie Institution of Plant Biology, Stanford CA
- 2005 Univ. Minnesota, Dept. EE&B (Lindeman speaker), St. Paul MN
- 2004 University of Connecticut Avery Point Marine Campus, Groton CT.
- 2004 University of Massachusetts/Amherst, Geology Department, Amherst MA
- 2003 Symposium on new approaches in marine organic biogeochemistry, Friday Harbor Laboratory, Seattle WA
- 2002 AGU (invited talk), San Francisco CA
- 2002 Yale School of Forestry and Environmental Studies, New Haven CT
- 2002 Stroud Water Research Center, Avondale PA.
- 2001 DIALOG IV, Bermuda
- 2000 WHOI, Applied Ocean Physics and Engineering department, Woods Hole MA
- 2000 Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory, Livermore CA
- 1999 Estuarine Research Federation annual meeting (invited talk), New Orleans LA

**External Service and Effort**

- 2019-present Co-Leader of Global Carbon Projects global methane effort.
- 2020-present Member of the Science and Technology Working Group for the CT Governor's Council on Climate Change
- 2019-present Contributor to Global Carbon Projects RECCAP2
- 2018-present Member US Carbon Cycle Aquatic Continuum Science Focus Group
- 2017-2018 Contributor Author to the US Global Change Research Program Second State of the Carbon Cycle Report

2017-2021 Editor in Chief of Global Biogeochemical Cycles

2016-present Science Board of Roger Tory Peterson Estuary Center

2016-present President Branford Land Trust

2016 Participant and member of the writing Team for DOE “Research Priorities to Incorporate Terrestrial-Aquatic Interfaces in Earth System Models

2014-2016 Board of Directors Branford Land Trust

2013-2015 Study Manager and lead author for Connecticut Academy of Sciences and Engineering study “Methods to measure phosphorus limits and make future projections” (Working Group 2 from CT Public Act 12-155).  
<http://www.ctcase.org/reports/phosphorus/phosphorus.pdf>

2013-2015 Member NEON Science Symposia and Workshop committee

2010-2015 Associate Editor, Journal of Geophysical Research- Biogeosciences

2012-2013 Steering Committee for 9<sup>th</sup> International Carbon Dioxide Conference- Beijing

2011-2013 Lead Author of Technical input report “Impacts of climate change on biodiversity, ecosystems and ecosystem services” to 2013 U.S. National Climate Assessment

2011-2014 Contributing author to IPCC AR5 Assessment Report: The Physical Science Basis

2011-2013 Contributor to RECCAP component of Global Carbon Project

2011-2012 Member of the National Climate Assessments Ecosystems, Biodiversity, and Ecosystem Services: Assessing Climate Change Impacts and Evaluating Responses Working Group

2007-2012 Member of the United States Carbon Cycle Scientific Steering Group (CCSSG)

2010-2012 Assistant Chair United States Carbon Cycle Scientific Steering Group

2009 Invited participant in the second workshop of the “Site and Regional Continental Interim Synthesis of the North American Carbon Program”. Oak Ridge TN, November 2009

2009 Invited participant in NSF sponsored workshop on “Frontiers in Exploration of the Critical Zone II: The Geobiology of Weathering and Erosion”. Washington DC, October 2009.

- 2009           Invited participant in the Coupled Biogeochemical Event at the Ecological Society of America's annual meeting, August 2009
- 2008-2010     Contributed to the Coastal Interim Synthesis activities of the North American Carbon program
- 2008           Invited participated and presented at Terrestrial and Coastal Carbon Fluxes in the Gulf of Mexico scoping workshop in St. Petersburg Florida
- 2007           External reviewer of the EPA's "Estuarine Nutrient Criteria Development: State of the Science" document
- 2005           Participant ORION regional planning meeting, Avery Point CT
- 2005           Invited participant in North American Continental Margins (NACM) workshop, Boulder
- 2005           International Scientific Steering Committee for the 37<sup>th</sup> International Colloquium on Ocean Dynamics session on Gas Transfer at Water Surfaces, Leige
- 2005           Invited participant Hudson River Foundation "State of Knowledge" workshop
- 2004           Invited participant River Dominated Ocean Margins (RioMAR) workshop, New Orleans
- 2003           Presenter Northeast Association of Forest Managers annual meeting
- 2003           Co-Chaired special session INQUA conference, Reno
- 2003           Co-Chaired special session ERF meeting, Seattle

**University Service**

- 2022-present   Advisory Board for the American Journal of Science
- 2019-present   Member of University Instrumentation Committee
- 2018-present   Member University Core Facilities Task Force
- 2018-present   Member YSE Title IX Committee
- 2017-present   Lead of Yale YSE Climate Initiative
- 2010-present   Director Yale Analytical and Stable Isotope Center
- 2014-present   Member Yale Committee of Natural Lands

- 2008-2021 Member of the Yale Institute for Biospherical Studies faculty council
- 2014-2015 Standing Advisory and Appointments Committee for the School of Forestry & Environmental Studies
- 2011-2012 Member of the Yale Climate and Energy Institutes Policy and Strategy Board
- 2011-2012 Member University Wide Committee on Sexual Misconduct
- 2008-2012 Member of the Yale Climate and Energy Institute's executive committee
- 2007-2013 Participant in the Peabody Museum EVOLUTION's program
- 2002-2010 Member of Center Earth System Science Center for Stable Isotopes Studies faculty advisory board

### **Doctoral-Student Advising**

#### Chair/Co-Chair

Rebecca Barnes (FES- 2009; received a NSF-Geosciences post doctoral fellowship), David Butman (FES, 2012), Maura Bozeman (FES, 2012), Yong Zhao (FES, in progress), Bryan Yoon (2019), Lisa Walsh (2021), Kelly Aho (2021), Laura Logozzo (in progress), Jonathan Gewirtzman (in progress)

### **Masters-Student Advising**

Alexandra Williamson (2004), Huiyan Zhao (2005). Rishi Das (2005), David Butman (2006), David Griffith (2007), Yong Zhao (2007), James Collins (2011), Hui Wen Cheng (2010), Martin Bouda (2010), Bryan Yoon (2012), Kelly Aho (2015), Emily Ury (2016), Matt Schultz (2016), Elizabeth Creech (2018), Rachel Lowenthal (2018), Yishen Li (2019), Itai Boneh (2021), Ben Girgenti (in progress), Frannie Adams (in progress)

### **Post Doctoral Associates**

Neung Hwan Oh (2003-2005), Henry Wilson (2009-2011, co-advisor), LiQing Jiang (2010-2011.), David Butman (2011-), Jay Zarnetsky (2012-2013), Jake Hosen 2015-present, Wenjun Song (2016-present), Longzhu Shen (2017-2018), Shaoda Liu (2017-2021), Taylor Maavara (2019-present), Meghan Taylor (2019-2021), Judith Rosentreter (2021-present), Maodian Liu (2019-present)

### **Post Graduates Associates**

Mark Hoover (2011-2013)

**Dissertation Opponent**

Ville Kasurinen, Helsinki University, April 2016

Sivakiruthika Natchimuthu, Linkoping University, May 2016

**Dissertation Licentiate Examiner**

Audrey Campeau, Uppsala University, February 2016

Liselott Kutch, Stockholm University, June 2016

**Undergraduate Senior Thesis/Project**

Emily Far (G&G 2014)

**Professional Affiliations (last 5 years)**

American Geophysical Union

American Society of Limnology and Oceanography

Estuarine Research Federation

American Association for the Advancement of Science

**Peer Review Service**Journals

Limnology & Oceanography, Marine Chemistry, Archiv fuer Hydrobiologie, Estuaries, Proceedings of the National Academy, Estuary and Coastal Shelf Science, Hydrobiologia Deep Sea Research II, Aquatic Microbial Ecology, Nature, Journal of Geophysical Research- Oceans, Global Biogeochemical Cycles, Geophysical Research Letters, Biogeosciences, Ecol Monogr., Science, Chemical Geology, Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta, Limnology and Oceanography Methods, Journal of Geophysical Research-Earth Surfaces, European Journal of Soil Science, Ecology, Ecosystems, Marine Geology, Applied Geochemistry, Nature-Geoscience, Oceanography, Global Change Biology, Earth and Planetary Science Letters, Journal of Geophysical Sciences-Biogeosciences, Nature Science Reports, Limnology and Oceanography: Fluids and Environments, Inland Waters, Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences, Environmental Fluid Mechanics, Environmental Science and Technology, Northeastern Naturalist, Geology.

Books

Chapters: Biogeochemistry of Estuaries

Proposals

National Science Foundation (Ecosystems, Chemical Oceanography, Physical Oceanography, Integrated Carbon Cycle Research, Hydrology, Low Temperature Geochemistry, Margins, Geomorphology and Land-Use Dynamics Program), CALFED, American Chemical Society, Fonds de recherch - Quebec, SeaGrant, Swedish Research Council, European Commission

Panel Service. NSF IGERT pre-proposal (2002), NSF Ecosystems (2005, 2007 and 2008). NSF Ecosystems pre-proposal (2014).